



King David Primary School

Supporting Pupils with Medical Needs Policy

This policy should be read in conjunction with the Health and Safety Policy and the Medicines in Schools Policy.

Rationale

Most pupils will have at some time a medical condition that may affect their participation in school activities. For many this will be short-term; perhaps finishing a course of medication. Other pupils have medical conditions that, if not properly managed, could limit their access to education. Such pupils are regarded as having **medical needs**. Most children with medical needs are able to attend school regularly and with some support from school, can take part in most normal school activities. However, staff may need to take extra care in supervising some activities to make sure that these pupils, and others, are not put at risk.

There will be some pupils whose access to the curriculum is impaired not so much by the need to take medication but that their condition brings with it a level of dependency on adult support to meet their personal needs. This policy seeks to include these pupils and their needs.

Parents or guardians have prime responsibility for their child's health and should provide school with the information about their child's medical condition.

*** There is no legal duty which requires school staff to administer medication; this is a voluntary role however school should take all reasonable steps to ensure a pupil can attend school without interruption to their education.** Staff who provide support for pupils with medical needs, or who volunteer to administer medication, should receive support from the head and parent, access to information and training, and reassurance about their legal liability. Staff should whenever they feel it necessary consult with their respective professional associations.

Good Practice

Children and young people with medical conditions are entitled to a full education and have the same rights of admission to school as other children. Pupils with a medical condition will not be denied admission or be prevented from taking up a place in school because arrangements for their medical condition have not been made.

Policy

Pupils at King David Primary School with medical conditions should be properly supported so that they can play an active part in school, remaining healthy and able to achieve their academic potential, with full access to education, including school trips and physical education.

Section 100 of the Children and Families Act 2014 places a duty on governing bodies of maintained schools, proprietors of academies and management committees of PRUs to make arrangements for supporting pupils at their school with medical conditions.

Definition of the term Medical Condition used in this context:

A medical condition that is long term with acute episodes, requires ongoing support, and involves the need for medication and/or care whilst at school. The condition will need monitoring and could require immediate intervention in emergency circumstances. Some children with medical conditions may be disabled. Where this is the case the Governing body must comply with their duties under the Equality Act 2010. Some may also have special educational needs (SEN) and may have a statement, or Education, Health and Care Plan (EHCP) which brings together health and social care needs, as

well as their special educational provision. For children with SEND, this guidance should be read in conjunction with the SEND code of practice and the school's Local Offer.

Statement of Intent

All pupils attending the school with a medical condition (meeting the above definition) must have an Individual Healthcare Plan.

Responsibilities

It is important that responsibilities for pupils' safety is clearly defined and that each person involved with pupils' medical needs is aware of what is expected of them. Close co-operation between school, parents, health professionals and other agencies will help provide a suitably supportive environment for pupils with medical needs.

Local Authority

The Local Authority is responsible under the Health and Safety at Work Act 1974, for making sure that a school has a Health and Safety Policy. This should include procedures for supporting pupils with medical needs, and managing medication. In the event of legal action over an allegation of negligence, the employer rather than the employee is likely to be held responsible. It is the employer's responsibility to ensure that correct procedures are followed.

Where pupils would not receive a suitable education in a mainstream school because of their health needs, the Local Authority has a duty to make other arrangements. Please refer to the Local Offer for more details. Statutory guidance for local authorities sets out that they should be ready to make arrangements under this duty when it is clear that a child will be away from school for 15 days or more because of health needs.

Governors

The Governing body must ensure that arrangements are in place in school to support pupils with medical conditions. In doing so, they should ensure that such children can access and enjoy the same opportunities at school as any other child. The school, Local Authority, health professionals and other support services should work together to ensure that children with medical conditions receive a full education.

The Governing body should ensure that the school's leaders liaise with health and social care professionals, students and parents to ensure that the needs of children with medical conditions are effectively supported. The needs of each individual child must be considered and how their medical condition impacts on their school life.

The Governing body must ensure that the arrangements they put in place are sufficient to meet their statutory responsibilities and should ensure that policies, plans, procedures and systems are properly and effectively implemented. This aligns with their wider safeguarding duties. Policies should be reviewed regularly and be readily accessible to parents and school staff.

The Governing body will ensure that:

- The Headteacher implements this policy effectively.
- The individual healthcare plans are devised, implemented and monitored by the Headteacher working in partnership with the parents, pupil, SENCo and relevant healthcare professionals.
- Written records are kept of all medicines administered to children.
- All healthcare plans (IHPs) actively support students with medical conditions to participate in school trips and visits, or in sporting activities, and not prevent them from doing so.
- That staff are properly trained to provide the support that students need.
- That the school's policy sets out what should happen in an emergency situation.
- That the appropriate level of insurance is in place and appropriately reflects the level of risk, with risk assessment being carried, when appropriate.
- That the school provides parents with information about the Local Offer and the School Offer including information displayed on the school website.

- That parents provide the school with sufficient and up-to-date information about their child's medical needs. Data will be checked as up-to-date annually.

The Headteacher

The Headteacher:

- Is responsible for implementing the Governing Body's policy in practice and for developing detailed procedures. (See Appendix 1)
- Should ensure that good lines of communications exist between parents and all relevant education and healthcare professionals exist.
- Should ensure that teachers who volunteer should receive proper training and support.
- Is responsible for the day to day decisions on administering medication.
- Must share information with relevant staff to ensure the best care for the child after seeking parental agreement to do so.
- Should ensure that wherever possible the parent is not inconvenienced from work in order to support the pupil or administer medication at school.

Parents And Guardians

Parents, as defined in the Education Act 1944, are a child's main carers. They are responsible for making sure that their child is well enough to attend school.

Parents should:

- Provide the Headteacher with sufficient information about their child's medical condition and treatment to allow the appropriate arrangements to be put in place in school.
- Reach agreement jointly with the school on the school's role in helping with their child's medical needs.
- Share information with staff is important to ensure the best care for the child.

School

The school will:

- Ensure that pupils with medical conditions are identified as they transfer to the school and through the ongoing annual data check process.
- Arrange for written permission from parents/carers and the Headteacher for medication to be administered by a member of staff, or self-administered by the pupil during school hours.
- Have separate arrangements in place for school trips or other school activities outside of the normal school timetable that will ensure the pupil can participate, e.g. risk assessments.
- Designate individuals to be entrusted with information about a pupil's condition; where confidentiality issues are raised by the parent/child.
- Have an identified key worker trained to specifically meet the needs of pupils with a statement of SEN linked to a medical condition.
- Always have a minimum of two members of staff available trained in first aid response with knowledge of the pupils with medical conditions and access to their IHCPs.
- Have a teaching assistant qualified in Paediatric First Aid, who has responsibility for Managing Medicines and the first aid processes in school.
- Be clear about what to do in an emergency, including who to contact, and contingency arrangements. (Some children may have an emergency healthcare plan prepared by their lead clinician that could be used to inform development of their Individual Healthcare Plan.)
- Make all staff working directly with pupils aware of the pupils in the school with medical conditions, through general awareness-raising meetings and the display in the First Aid Room.
- Provide sufficient training for staff to meet the needs of pupils at the school with medical conditions.
- Ensure that prescription medicines and health care procedures will only be given by staff following appropriate training from medical professionals.

School Staff

- Staff should use their discretion and judge each case on its merits with reference to the pupil's Individual Healthcare Plan. Staff should make inhalers and medication easily accessible to pupils and administer their medication when and where necessary.
- Staff should give individual, personalised care to pupils even those with the same condition.
- Staff should take the views of the pupil and their parents into account; act on medical evidence and opinion but challenge it when appropriate.
- Staff should encourage pupils with medical conditions to remain in school for normal school activities, including lunch, unless this is specified in their Individual Healthcare Plans.
- Staff should supervise pupils with medical conditions if they become ill.
- Staff should not penalise pupils for their attendance record if their absences are related to their medical conditions e.g. hospital appointments.
- Staff should encourage pupils to drink, eat and take toilet or other breaks whenever they need to in order to manage their medical condition effectively.
- Staff will not force pupils to take medicines or have necessary procedures against their will. They will aim to follow the procedure agreed in the Individual Healthcare Plan and contact parents when alternative options may need to be considered.
- Staff should support parents in meeting the medical needs of their child in school by accepting responsibility for the pupil's medical needs at school and encourage pupils with medical conditions to participate, in all aspects of school life, including school trips.

Emergency Procedures

In the event that an ambulance needs to be called any member of staff should;

- * Ring the emergency service stating the medical condition
- * Endeavour to make contact with the parent.
- * Accompany the child in the ambulance.
- * Take a copy of all medical details including medication.
- * Remain with the child until the parent arrives.

Generally staff should not take pupils to hospital in their own car. If it is required then the member of staff should be accompanied by another adult and have public liability vehicle insurance.

Individual Healthcare Plans (see Appendix 2)

The school, healthcare professionals and parents/carers should agree, based on evidence, when an Individual Healthcare Plan would be inappropriate or disproportionate. Where there is a discrepancy an appropriate healthcare professional should be asked to arbitrate.

Individual Healthcare Plans must:

- Be clear and concise.
- Be written in partnership with parents, child, healthcare professional and key staff.
- Be reviewed annually or when there is a change in the condition of the child.
- Be easily accessible whilst preserving confidentiality.
- Securely stored by the Headteacher.
- Outline educational provision if the pupil is unable to attend school.
- Contain details of the medical condition, its triggers, signs, symptoms and treatments.
- Include relevant SEN information.
- Provide details of the pupil's resulting needs, including medication (dose, side-effects and storage) and other treatments, time, facilities, equipment, testing, access to food and drink where this is used to manage their condition, dietary requirements, modifications to buildings, furniture or equipment, and environmental issues e.g. crowded corridors, travel time between lessons.
- Outline specific support for the pupil's educational, social and emotional needs – for example, how absences will be managed, changes to the school day and details of a personalised curriculum, requirements for extra time to complete exams, use of rest periods or additional support in catching up with lessons, counselling sessions etc.

- Outline the level of support needed, (some children will be able to take responsibility for their own health needs), including in emergencies. If a child is self-managing their medication, this should be clearly stated with appropriate arrangements for monitoring.
- State who will provide this support, their training needs, expectations of their role and confirmation of proficiency to provide support for the child's medical condition from a healthcare professional; and cover arrangements for when they are unavailable.
- State contingency plan and plan of action in the event of an emergency.

Complaints

Parents/carers' concerns about the support provided for their child with a medical condition should be directed, in the first instance, to the designated lead for supporting pupils with medical conditions, Mr Steve Langford, Headteacher. Where parents/carers feel their concerns have not been addressed, they should contact Dr Amanda Grant, Chair of Governors to make a formal complaint via the school's complaint procedure. (See website for details)

Supporting documents:

Equality Act 2010

SEN Code of Practice

SEN Local Offer

Supporting Children at school with Medical Conditions-DfE April 2014

Health and Safety at Work Act 1974

Appendices

Appendix 1 - School procedures on being informed of a medical need

Appendix 2 - Individual Health Care Plan template

This form can be used by the school. The School Nurse service also have their own format of form, which meets the statutory requirements.

Appendix 3 - Model letter inviting parents to contribute to IHCP development

Appendix 1

School Procedures on being informed of a medical need

- Healthcare professional or parent informs school of medical needs on admission, or if newly diagnosed, or that needs have changed.
- First Aid, SENCo and teachers to identify those pupils needing an Individual Healthcare Plan (IHCP) with a high level of medical need e.g. diabetes, severe allergic reaction (epi-pen users), and epilepsy.
- Office Manager to record all details of pupils with medical conditions from admission data forms and from annual data check onto CMIS.
- SENCo to co-ordinate IHCP through partnership meeting with parents, child, healthcare professionals, key staff as appropriate.
- Agreement reached what support is needed, and who leads on writing the IHCP (guidance p10 DfE document)
- IHCP implemented and circulated to all relevant staff and First Aid team.
- IHCPs are reviewed annually or when conditions changes. In summer term, letter is sent home to remind parents to make sure spare medicines (inhaler/epi-pens) kept in school are in date.
- Administering non-prescription medicines: written permission must be provided by parents/carers, and filed in reception; if a child is unwell, parental permission must be sought before administering pain relief.
- Record kept of all medicines administered by trained school staff.
- Parent/carers must collect all unused medicines for disposal.
- Risk assessments for school visits and activities off site include relevant medical information.
- All consent forms include a request for medical information.
- List of key staff posted in First Aid room.
- Pupil photographs and details of medical need posted in First Aid room.
- School staff training needs identified and actioned through Headteacher and school nurse.
- Collated information passed to SENCo to include within the SEN Code of Practice for circulation to all staff at the start of the academic year.

HEALTHCARE PLAN FOR A PUPIL WITH MEDICAL NEEDS
NB: The pupil's details and emergency contacts form must be attached

Child's name _____ Class _____ Date of birth: _____

Date of this IHCP _____ Review date: _____

Medical diagnosis or condition

Who is responsible for providing support in school

Describe medical needs and give details of child's symptoms, triggers, signs, treatments, facilities, equipment or devices, environmental issues etc

Name of medication, dose, method of administration, when to be taken, side effects, contra-indications, administered by/self-administered with/without supervision

Daily care requirements

Specific support for the pupil's educational, social and emotional needs

Arrangements for school visits/trips etc

Other information

Describe what constitutes an emergency, and the action to take if this occurs

Who is responsible in an emergency (*state if different for off-site activities*)

Plan developed with

Staff training needed/undertaken – who, what, when

[Letter head]

[Date]

Dear Parent

DEVELOPING AN INDIVIDUAL HEALTHCARE PLAN FOR YOUR CHILD

Thank you for informing us of your child's medical condition. I enclose a copy of the school's policy for supporting pupils at school with medical conditions for your information. A central requirement of the policy is for an individual healthcare plan to be prepared, setting out what support the each pupil needs and how this will be provided. Individual healthcare plans are developed in partnership between the school, parents, pupils, and the relevant healthcare professional who can advise on your child's case. The aim is to ensure that we know how to support your child effectively and to provide clarity about what needs to be done, when and by whom. Although individual healthcare plans are likely to be helpful in the majority of cases, it is possible that not all children will require one. We will need to make judgements about how your child's medical condition impacts on their ability to participate fully in school life, and the level of detail within plans will depend on the complexity of their condition and the degree of support needed. A meeting to start the process of developing your child's individual health care plan has been scheduled for xx/xx/xx. I hope that this is convenient for you and would be grateful if you could confirm whether you are able to attend. The meeting will involve [the following people]. Please let us know if you would like us to invite another medical practitioner, healthcare professional or specialist and provide any other evidence you would like us to consider at the meeting as soon as possible.

If you are unable to attend, it would be helpful if you could complete the attached individual healthcare plan template and return it, together with any relevant evidence, for consideration at the meeting. I [or another member of staff involved in plan development or pupil support] would be happy for you contact me [them] by email or to speak by phone if this would be helpful.

Yours sincerely

Steve Langford
Headteacher